

## 21.14 Mesures globales de la productivité, certaines années entre 1961 et 1977 (1971=100)

Année et branche d'activité	Production	Effectifs	Heures- hommes	Production par personne	Production par heure- homme	Rémuné- ration du travail	Coût unitaire de main- d'œuvre	
<b>Industries commerciales</b>								
1961	57.0	80.1	86.6	71.1	65.8	44.4	78.0	
1966	79.8	93.6	97.7	85.3	81.7	66.3	83.0	
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1972	105.9	103.2	102.3	102.6	103.5	111.1	104.9	
1973	114.3	108.3	107.6	105.5	106.2	129.6	113.4	
1974	119.3	113.7	112.2	104.9	106.3	154.6	129.6	
1975	119.8	114.8	112.6	104.3	106.4	178.7	149.2	
1976	126.1	116.8	114.0	108.0	110.6	203.6	161.4	
1977	130.1	119.7	114.7	108.7	113.4	223.1	171.5	
<b>Taux de variation annuel<sup>1</sup></b>								
1961-77	%	5.3	2.5	1.7	2.8	3.5	10.8	5.2
1961-71	%	5.7	2.3	1.5	3.3	4.2	8.8	2.9
1971-77	%	4.3	3.1	2.4	1.2	1.8	15.1	10.3
<b>Industries commerciales non agricoles</b>								
1961	56.5	75.1	79.7	75.3	71.0	43.1	76.2	
1966	79.0	92.3	96.2	85.6	82.1	65.6	83.0	
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1972	106.7	104.0	103.5	102.6	103.1	111.5	104.5	
1973	115.3	109.9	109.4	105.0	105.4	129.6	112.4	
1974	121.0	115.7	114.4	104.6	105.7	155.1	128.2	
1975	121.1	116.8	114.6	103.7	105.6	179.3	148.0	
1976	127.3	119.1	116.6	106.8	109.1	204.1	160.4	
1977	131.5	122.4	117.9	107.5	111.5	223.2	169.7	
<b>Taux de variation annuel<sup>1</sup></b>								
1961-77	%	5.5	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.0	11.0	5.2
1961-71	%	5.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.5	9.1	3.0
1971-77	%	4.5	3.4	2.8	1.0	1.6	15.1	10.2
<b>Industries commerciales de biens</b>								
1961	56.5	91.7	97.3	61.6	58.1	47.2	83.5	
1966	82.1	101.7	105.4	80.7	77.9	70.5	85.9	
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1972	104.6	100.9	100.1	103.7	104.7	109.2	104.4	
1973	113.0	104.8	104.4	107.8	108.3	129.2	114.3	
1974	115.7	107.5	106.8	107.6	108.3	153.2	132.5	
1975	112.5	106.1	105.1	106.0	107.0	174.1	154.8	
1976	117.8	107.1	106.1	110.0	111.1	196.4	166.6	
1977	120.2	107.5	104.5	111.8	115.0	215.7	179.5	
<b>Taux de variation annuel<sup>1</sup></b>								
1961-77	%	4.8	0.9	0.3	3.9	4.4	10.0	5.0
1961-71	%	5.7	0.9	0.3	4.7	5.4	8.2	2.3
1971-77	%	2.8	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.9	14.4	11.3
<b>Industries commerciales de services</b>								
1961	57.5	69.2	75.7	83.1	76.0	41.5	72.2	
1966	77.3	85.8	90.0	90.1	85.9	61.8	79.9	
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1972	107.2	105.4	104.7	101.8	102.4	113.1	105.5	
1973	115.5	111.6	110.8	103.5	104.3	130.1	112.7	
1974	123.0	119.5	117.7	102.9	104.5	156.1	126.9	
1975	127.1	123.1	120.3	103.3	105.7	183.6	144.5	
1976	134.4	125.9	122.1	106.8	110.0	211.3	157.2	
1977	139.9	131.2	125.1	106.6	111.9	230.8	165.0	
<b>Taux de variation annuel<sup>1</sup></b>								
1961-77	%	5.8	4.1	3.2	1.7	2.5	11.6	5.5
1961-71	%	5.8	3.9	2.9	1.8	2.8	9.6	3.6
1971-77	%	5.7	4.6	3.9	1.0	1.8	15.8	9.5
<b>Agriculture</b>								
1961	66.8	133.6	142.2	50.0	47.0	78.8	117.9	
1966	96.7	106.5	110.0	90.7	87.9	83.0	85.8	
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1972	87.9	94.3	92.8	93.2	94.7	101.8	115.8	
1973	90.2	91.5	92.9	98.6	97.1	129.5	143.5	
1974	80.6	92.9	94.6	86.8	85.2	143.1	177.6	
1975	89.2	94.1	96.5	94.8	92.4	164.0	183.9	
1976	100.4	91.8	93.5	109.3	107.4	193.1	192.4	
1977	96.4	91.1	89.0	105.8	108.3	221.9	230.2	
<b>Taux de variation annuel<sup>1</sup></b>								
1961-77	%	1.1	-2.5	-2.8	3.7	4.0	6.2	5.1
1961-71	%	2.1	-3.0	-3.7	5.3	6.0	3.0	0.9
1971-77	%	0.5	-1.1	-1.1	1.6	1.6	15.0	14.4
<b>Industries manufacturières</b>								
1961	54.5	83.6	84.4	65.1	64.5	46.9	86.0	
1966	81.6	101.3	103.4	80.5	78.9	71.9	88.2	
1971	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1972	106.9	102.9	102.5	103.9	104.3	110.6	103.4	
1973	116.1	107.4	107.0	108.1	108.6	126.7	109.1	
1974	120.1	109.5	108.7	109.6	110.4	148.9	124.0	
1975	114.2	106.8	105.2	106.9	108.6	165.0	144.4	
1976	120.0	107.9	107.0	111.2	112.2	189.1	157.6	
1977	123.7	108.1	106.0	114.5	116.7	206.3	166.8	